

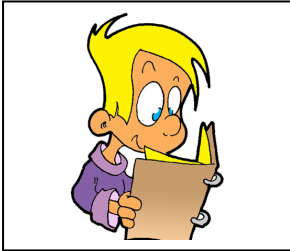
Analogies: Cause to Effect / Effect to Cause

A skinned knee is often **caused** by a fall. A delay is often the **effect** (result) of a traffic jam.

The following analogy shows the relationship between cause and effect.

insult : pain :: ____ : pleasure

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| a. discomfort | b. praise |
| c. elated | d. enjoyment |



EXPLANATIONS: What causes *pleasure*, just as an *insult* causes *pain*? Discomfort is definitely **not** pleasurable. *Elated* is an adjective in an analogy of nouns. *Enjoyment* is a synonym for pleasure –neither cause nor effect. The answer must be praise.

Ask yourself if the first pair of words relates cause to effect or effect to cause. The second pair of words must show the same relationship.

Directions: Draw a line to match each cause on the left with an effect on the right.

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------|
| 1. drought | a. seasickness |
| 2. scandal | b. waste |
| 3. felony | c. reaction |
| 4. haste | d. popularity |
| 5. charisma | e. gossip |
| 6. voyage | f. imprisonment |
| 7. action | g. starvation |

Directions: Circle a letter to identify the word that best completes each analogy.

8. wind : erosion ::

rain : ____

- a. thunder
- b. prediction
- c. flood
- d. moisture

10. germ : infection ::

____ : growth

- a. fertilizer
- b. desire
- c. intelligence
- d. decay

12. earthquake : devastation ::

accident : ____

- a. commute
- b. injury
- c. collision
- d. carelessness

9. cold : crystallization ::

heat : ____

- a. temperature
- b. degree
- c. sun
- d. evaporation

11. arthritis : pain ::

____ : paralysis

- a. indigestion
- b. influenza
- c. polio
- d. smallpox

13. explanation : understanding

:: negotiation : ____

- a. opposition
- b. compromise
- c. debate
- d. retaliation